

Past simple:

Indicates an action, which is completed at a definite time in the past.

Για μία πράξη, η οποία ολοκληρώθηκε σε μία συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο παρελθόν.

Indique une action qui est terminée à un moment défini dans le passé.

يشير إلى إجراء تم الانتهاء منه في وقت محدد في الماضي.

عملی را نشان میدهد که در یک زمان مشخص در گذشته انجام شده است.

POSITIVE (+)	NEGATIVE (-)	QUESTION (?)
I started	I did not (didn't) start	Did I start
You started	You did not (didn't) start	Did you start
He started	He did not (didn't) start	Did he start
She started	She did not (didn't) start	Did she start
It started	It did not (didn't) start	Did it start
We started	We did not (didn't) start	Did we start
You started	You did not (didn't) start	Did you start
They started	They did not (didn't) start	Did they start

Examples:

- He **drew** beautiful pictures last week.
- You **gave** the present to your friend.
- We **bought** a new car.
- He **did not (didn't) draw** beautiful pictures last week.
- **Did I learn** Spanish last summer?
- **Did you give** the present to your friend?
- **Did we buy** a new car?

Regular verbs.
Σχηματισμός Simple Past.
Formation Simple Past.
التشكيل للماضي البسيط.
فعل منظم گذشته ساده

Spelling rules	Examples
base form + ed	walk → walked play → played
verbs ending in -e + d	like → liked move → moved
verbs ending in a consonant + y ↓ change y → i + ed	carry → carried study → studied
Some verbs ending in a single consonant + the second last letter is a vowel → double the last letter + ed	plan → planned stop → stopped

Regular past tense verbs rules.
Κανόνες σχηματισμού Simple Past.
Règles de formation Simple Past.
القواعد العامة للأفعال الماضي.
قاعده افعال زمان گذشته منظم.

VERBS IN THE PAST TENSE

Regular past tense verb rules:

1. Does the verb end with a silent e?
Drop the -e; then add -ed.
Examples: bake ➡ baked; like ➡ liked
2. Does the verb end with a vowel + y?
Add -ed. Example: stay ➡ stayed
3. Does the verb end with a consonant + y?
Change the -y to an -i; then add -ed.
Examples: cry ➡ cried; carry ➡ carried
4. Does the verb end with a short vowel and then a single consonant?
Double the consonant; then add -ed.
Examples: snap ➡ snapped; bat ➡ batted
5. All other regular verbs...
add -ed. Example: latch ➡ latched

wash	washed	close	closed
stop	shopped	copy	copied
worry	worried	match	matched
race	raced	grab	grabbed
relay	relayed	paint	painted

Match the present tense and past tense verbs.
Αντιστοιχίσησε τον present tense με τον simple past.

Assorti le present tense avec la simple past.

وصل الفعل المضارع والفعل الماضي.
فعل های زمان حال ساده را با فعل گذشته وصل کنید.

push	opened
open	worked
ask	pushed
work	played
kick	spelled
play	laughed
spell	asked
laugh	pulled
need	waited
pull	kicked
show	needed
wait	showed

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Present and Past

The Time Machine can tell you about things that happened in the past and things that are happening today (present). Some verbs do the very same thing. Draw lines to match up the present tense and past tense verbs.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> pull • listen • wait • ask • look • laugh • show • spell • see • eat • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • spelled • waited • pulled • looked • ate • showed • saw • listened • laughed • asked
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You'd just know that Polly would have something for us to do about the past and present. She's always messing around with time. Well, I got this note from her but something is definitely wrong. Read her note to me and circle all the words that are in the wrong tense.

Dear Botley,
I don't think you'll ever be able to get all the robots back from the time machine. You keep having to answer questions and got energy from the Jumbo Generator. You don't even have enough time to stop and ate with Mart. I seen you trying to worked your way through the biosphere! I say, "Good luck!"

Later,
Polly